

Professor Steve Murdoch, FRHistS

Education/Qualifications:

PhD, University of Aberdeen, 1995-1998 (Carnegie Scholarship for Doctoral Studies):
Thesis 'Scotland, Denmark-Norway and the House of Stuart, 1603-1660: A Diplomatic and Military Analysis'.

MA, University of Aberdeen, 1991-1995.

MA (Joint-honours) in Celtic (Gaelic language) and Scottish History.

Additional Languages: Swedish (Swedish Institute level B3 'Advanced Intermediate'),
Danish (Aarhus University Immersion – Intermediate certificate)

Current Post and Departmental Roles:

- Professor, School of History, 2010-
- Director of Postgraduate Studies, 2007 – 2010
- Member of the School Executive, 2007 – 2010
- Deputy Director of Teaching, 2006 – 2007
- Chair of Curriculum Committee, 2006 – 2007
- Lecturer 2004-2006, Reader 2006-2010

Main Teaching Modules (undergraduate)

- MO3162 Early Modern Scotland 1560-1713
- MO3163 Scotland and the Wider World (in the Early Modern Period)
- MO3062 Pirates and Privateers: Scottish Maritime Warfare in an International Context, 1513-1725
- MO3033 Europeans in Asia c1490-1750
- Special Subject: MO4806 Britain and the Thirty Years' War, 1618-1648

Masters Teaching

- I teach on the Scottish, Transnational and Early Modern masters programmes

PhD Supervision

- I have supervised some 10 PhD students to completion with several ongoing.

Ongoing Research Projects

- Britain and the Thirty Years' War (1618-1648)
- British Prize-taking, Swedish Neutrality and the Evolution of International Maritime Law in regard to Privateering, 1651-1713

Appointments and Affiliations:

- **Olof Palme Visiting Professor for Peace Studies**, Stockholm, Sweden 2013-2014. This is a Swedish Academy of Sciences appointment. I was the first person in the Humanities to be awarded it.
- External Assessor on the Evaluation Committee of Appointment, University of Iceland. This is an **Icelandic Ministry of Education** appointment (2007-2010)
- External Examiner on the interdisciplinary BA (Hons) Cultural Studies of the

Highlands and Islands, UHI Millennium Institute, (2006 – 2010)

- External Examiner on PhD theses in **The Netherlands, Finland and Australia**
- Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
- Council Member, British Commission for Maritime History, 2009 – 2017
- Council Member, Scottish Society for Northern Studies, 2009 – 2014
- Council Member, Economic and Social History Society of Scotland, 2006 -2010
- Council Member, Scottish History Society, 2005-2009

Invited Referee for Major Grant Awarding Bodies including:

- Arts and Humanities Research Council
- Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council for Canada
- The British Academy
- Leverhume Trust
- Economic and Social History Research Council

Journal Editor and Manuscript & Advisory Editor

- International Editorial Board - *Northern Studies* (2013 -) [The main journal for Scottish-Scandinavian studies]
- International Editorial Board – Dutch academic publishing house Brill for their prestigious “Northern World Series” (2012-)
- International Editorial Board – *Études écossaises* (2011 -) [The French journal for Scottish Studies]
- International Editorial Board – *Historisk tidskrift* [The Swedish Historical Journal], (2010-)
- General Editor *Northern Studies* – Journal of the Scottish Society for Northern Studies (2009-2013)
- Guest Editor *Études écossaises ; Exil et retour : contextes et comparaisons* (2010).
- Advisory Editor, Oxford University Press, UK – Project (compiled by Nadine Akkerman): *The Letters of Elizabeth of Bohemia* (2008-)

Manuscript Reviewer for the following publishers & Journals (in addition to above):

- *English Historical Review*
- *The Historical Journal*
- *Archivium Hibernicum – Irish Historical Records*
- Brill Academic Publishers, Leiden, The Netherlands
- Edinburgh University Press, UK
- Manchester University Press, UK
- Oxford University Press, UK
- Yale University Press, Yale, USA

Historical Advisor

1636 – Ihre Letzte Schlacht: Leben im Dreißigjährigen Krieg (1636 Battle of Wittstock Mass Grave Project and Exhibition), 2009-2016

Full Publication List: Professor Steve Murdoch

Monographs

1. Steve Murdoch and Alexia Grosjean, *Alexander Leslie and the Scottish Generals of the Thirty Years' War, 1618-1648* (London, 2014)
 - "From the perspective of a Swedish historian, Steve Murdoch's and Alexia Grosjean's penetrating study appears not only as an inspiring contribution to European military history, especially with regard to its analysis of the interaction between Scottish society and Scottish soldiers abroad. It also enhances our understanding of official and unofficial relations in a broad sense between Scotland and Sweden during the period. And it is, of course, vital to our knowledge of how the military capacity of Gustavus Adolphus' and Axel Oxenstierna's Sweden was successfully expanded." Dr Björn Asker, The Swedish National Archives in *Northern Studies*, **46 (2014)**.
2. Steve Murdoch, *The Terror of the Seas? Scottish Maritime Warfare, 1513-1713* (Leiden, Brill History of Warfare Series, 2010).
 - "This excellent study is a model of how maritime and naval history ought to be written, from the sources of all the relevant countries, without any anachronistic assumptions of how naval warfare ought to be fought. It is important not only for Scottish history but for the maritime history of all northern Europe, to which the Scottish contribution can no longer be neglected." N.A.M Rodger in *International Journal of Maritime History*, **XXIII, no.1 (June 2011)**. **The book received an 'Outstanding Academic Title' award by Choice Magazine (top 3% of 25,000 academic titles reviewed in all disciplines in 2010-2011)**
3. Steve Murdoch, *Network North: Scottish Kin, Commercial and Covert Associations in Northern Europe 1603-1746* (Brill, Leiden, 2006).
 - **Professor Tom Devine, FBA, selected it as his book of the year and declared it "a truly path-breaking study of Scotland's long-standing forgotten links with the continent." *The Herald, Review of the Books of The Year, 2006***
4. Steve Murdoch, *Britain, Denmark-Norway and the House of Stuart 1603-1660: A Diplomatic and Military Analysis* (East Linton, 2003).
5. Steve Murdoch and Alexia Grosjean, *Belhelvie: A Millennium of History* (Belhelvie, 2000)

Online Dataset

6. Steve Murdoch and A. Grosjean, *Scotland, Scandinavia and Northern Europe, 1580-1707* (SSNE Biographical Database). Published at: www.st-andrews.ac.uk/history/ssne

Edited Collections

7. Steve Murdoch and A. Grosjean (eds.), *Scottish Communities Abroad in the Early Modern Period* (Leiden, Brill Studies in Medieval and Reformation Traditions, 2005). Contribution 70%.
 - **Professor T.C. Smout, FBA (Historiographer Royal in Scotland), declared the collection “a breakthrough, surely the biggest advance in the field for a hundred years”.**
8. Steve Murdoch and A. Mackillop (eds.), *Military Governors and Imperial Frontiers c.1600-1800* (Leiden, Brill History of Warfare Series, 2003). Contribution 50%
9. Steve Murdoch and A. Mackillop (eds.), *Fighting for Identity: Scottish Military Experiences, 1550-1900* (Leiden, Brill History of Warfare Series, 2002). Contribution 50%
10. Steve Murdoch (ed.), *Scotland and the Thirty Years’ War, 1618-1648* (Leiden, Brill History of Warfare Series, 2001).

Major Edition

11. Steve Murdoch, Victor Enthoven and Eila Williamson (eds), *The Navigator: The Log of John Anderson, VOC Pilot Major 1641-1643* (Brill Academic Publishers, European Expansion and Indigenous Responses VII, Leiden, 2010).

Refereed Journal Papers

12. S. Murdoch, ‘Medic!’ An Insight into Scottish Field Surgeons, Physicians and Medical Provision during the Thirty Years’ War, 1618-1648 in *Northern Studies*, vol. 48 (2017), pp.51-65.
13. Steve Murdoch, Alexia Grosjean and Siobhan Talbott. ‘Drummer Major James Spens: Letters from a Common Soldier Abroad, 1617-1632’ in *Northern Studies*, 47 (2015), pp.76-101.
14. Steve Murdoch and Alexia Grosjean, ‘Scottish involvement in the Swedish *Riksdag* of the seventeenth century: the period from Parliamentarianism to Absolutism, c.1632-1700’ in *Parliaments, Estates and Representation*, 34: 1 (2014), pp.1-21.
15. Steve Murdoch, ‘The Scots in Early Modern Scandinavia: A 21st Century Review: The Eighth Hermann Palsson Lecture 2012’ in *Northern Studies* 45 (2013),
16. Steve Murdoch, Kathrin Zickermann and Adam Marks, ‘The Battle of Wittstock 1636: Conflicting Reports on a Swedish Victory in Germany’ in *Northern Studies*, 43 (2012), pp.71-109 (Contribution 70%), pp.27-45.
17. Steve Murdoch, ‘The Pearl Fisher: Robert Buchan ‘de Portlethin’ in Sweden, 1642-1653’ in *Northern Studies* (2007), pp.51-70.
18. Steve Murdoch, ‘Scotland, Europe and the English Missing Link’, in *History Compass*, 5/3 (2007) pp.890-913. Available online at: http://www.blackwell-compass.com/subject/history/article_view?article_id=hico_articles_bpl434
19. Steve Murdoch, ‘John Brown: A Black Female Soldier in the Royal African Company’ in *World History Connected: The Online Journal of World History*, vol.2 (2004). Article available at: <http://www.historycooperative.org/journals/whc/1.2/murdoch.html>
20. Angelo Forte, A. Little and S. Murdoch, ‘Scottish Privateers, Swedish Neutrality

- and the Third Anglo-Dutch War' in *Forum Navale*, The Naval Journal of the Swedish Military Archives, No.59, (Summer, 2003), pp.37-65. Contribution 33%
21. Steve Murdoch, 'The Good the Bad and the Anonymous: A Preliminary Survey of the Scots in the Dutch East Indies 1612-1707' in *Northern Scotland*, vol.22 (2002).
 22. Steve Murdoch, 'Cape Breton, Canada's 'Highland' Island?' in *Northern Scotland*, vol., 18 (1998), pp.63-76.
 23. Steve Murdoch, 'The Database in Early Modern Scottish History: Scandinavia and Northern Europe, 1580-1707' in *Northern Studies*, vol. 32, (1997), pp.83-103.
 24. Steve Murdoch, 'Soldiers, Sailors, Jacobite Spy: The Scottish Jacobites in Russia 1688-1750.' *Slavonica*, Spring (1997), pp.7-27. Hume-Brown Junior Prize 1995 - National Historical Essay Competition Winner.

Chapters

25. S. Murdoch and L. Müller, 'Neutral före neutraliteten: svensk sjöfart i krigens skugga, cirka 1650–1800' in *Angöringar - berättelser och kunskap från havet: En antologi med artiklar av forskare knutna till Centrum för maritima studier och Statens maritima museer* edited by L. Müller, & S. Ekström, (Makadam förlag, Stockholm, 2017), pp.189-210.
26. Steve Murdoch, 'The Repatriation of Capital to Scotland: A Case Study of Dutch Testaments and Miscellaneous Notarial Instruments' in M. Varricchio (ed.) *Back to Caledonia* (Birlinn, Edinburgh, 2012), pp.38-57.
27. Steve Murdoch and Esther Mijers, 'Migrant Destinations, 1500-1700' in T.M. Devine and J. Wormald (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Scottish History* (Oxford, 2012), pp.320-327 – Contribution 50%
28. Steve Murdoch, 'Oxenstierna's Spies: Sir James Spens and the organisation of Covert Operations in early Seventeenth-century Sweden' in Daniel Szechi (ed.), *The Dangerous Trade: Spies, Spymasters and the Making of Europe* (Dundee University Press, 2010), pp.45-65.
29. Steve Murdoch, 'The April Committee 1640: The Projection and Reflection of the Covenanting Revolution' in Morag Monro-Landi (ed.) *l'Écosse et ses doubles, ancien monde, nouveau monde* (l'Harmattan, Paris, 2010), pp.42-67
30. Steve Murdoch, 'Community, Commodity and Commerce: The Stockholm-Scots in the Seventeenth Century' in David Worthington, (ed.), *British and Irish Emigrants and Exiles in Europe, 1603-1688* (Leiden, Northern World Series, 2010), pp.31-66.
31. Steve Murdoch, 'Tilting at Windmills: The Order del Toboso as a Jacobite Social Network' in Paul K. Monod, Murray Pittock and Daniel Szechi, (eds.), *Loyalty and Identity: Jacobites at Home and Abroad* (Basingstoke, 2010), pp.243-264.
32. Steve Murdoch, 'The Northern Flight: Irish Soldiers in Seventeenth-century Scandinavia' in T. O'Connor and M.A. Lyons (ed.), *The Ulster Earls and Baroque Europe: Refashioning Irish Identities, 1600-1800* (Dublin, 2010), pp.88-109.
33. Steve Murdoch, 'Scotland and Europe' in R. Harris and A.R. MacDonald (eds.), *Scotland: The Making and Unmaking of the Nation, c.1100-1707. Volume 2: Early Modern Scotland c.1500-1707* (Dundee, 2007), pp.126-144.
34. P. Dukes, A. Grosjean, S. Murdoch and D. Worthington, 'Leslies in Central and Northern Europe during and after the Thirty Years' War' in I. Bartček and Z. Samberger (eds) *Ad Honorem Joseph Poliškenský* (Prague, 2007), pp.349-369.

Contribution 25%

35. Steve Murdoch, 'Irish Entrepreneurs and Sweden in the first half of the eighteenth century' in T. O'Connor and M.A. Lyons (eds.), *Irish Communities in Early-Modern Europe* (Dublin, 2006), pp.348-366.
36. Alexia Grosjean and S. Murdoch, 'The Scottish Community in Seventeenth-Century Gothenburg' in A. Grosjean and S. Murdoch (eds.), *Scottish Communities Abroad in the Early Modern Period* (Leiden, 2005), pp.191-223. Contribution 50%
37. Steve Murdoch, 'Children of the Diaspora: The 'homecoming' of the second generation Scot in the 17th century' in M. Harper (ed.) *Emigrant Homecomings: The Return Movement of Emigrants, 1600-2000* (Manchester, 2004), pp.55-76.
38. Steve Murdoch, 'The Scots and Ulster: Some Scandinavian Dimensions' in J.R. Young and W. Kelly (eds.), *Ulster and Scotland 1600-2000: History, Language and Identity* (Dublin, 2004), pp.85-104.
39. Steve Murdoch, 'Scotsmen on the Danish-Norwegian Frontier, 1589-1680' in S. Murdoch and A. Mackillop (eds.), *Military Governors and Imperial Frontiers c.1600-1800* (Leiden, Brill History of Warfare Series, 2003), pp.1-28.
40. Steve Murdoch, 'Kith and Kin: John Durie and the Scottish Network in Scandinavia and the Baltic, 1624-1634' in P. Salmon and T. Barrow (eds.) *Britain and the Baltic* (Sunderland, 2003), pp.21-45.
41. Steve Murdoch, 'Scotland, Scandinavia and the Bishops' Wars, 1638-1640' in A.I. Macinnes and J. Ohlmeyer (eds.), *The Stuart Kingdoms in the Seventeenth Century: Awkward Neighbours* (Dublin, 2002), pp.113-134.
42. Steve Murdoch, 'James VI and the formation of a British Military Identity' in S. Murdoch and A. Mackillop (eds.), *Fighting for Identity: Scottish Military Experiences, 1550-1900* (Leiden, Brill History of Warfare Series, 2002), pp.3-31.
43. Steve Murdoch, 'Scottish Ambassadors and British Diplomacy' in S. Murdoch (ed.), *Scotland and the Thirty Years' War 1618-1648* (Leiden, Brill History of Warfare Series, 2001), pp.27-50.
44. Steve Murdoch, 'Diplomacy in Transition; Stuart-British Diplomacy in Northern Europe, 1603-1618' in A.I. Macinnes, T. Riis and F.G. Pedersen (eds.), *Ships, Guns and Bibles in the North Sea and Baltic States* (East Linton, 2000), pp.93-138.
45. Steve Murdoch, 'The Search for Northern Allies: Stuart and Cromwellian Propaganda and Propagandists in Scandinavia, 1649-1660' in B. Taithe and T. Thornton (eds.), *Propaganda* (Gloucestershire, 1999), pp.79-96.
46. Steve Murdoch, 'The House of Stuart and the Scottish Professional Soldier 1618 - 1638; a conflict of nationality and identities' in B. Taithe and T. Thornton (eds.), *War: Identities in Conflict 1300-2000* (Gloucestershire, 1998), pp.37-56.

Other Journal Articles

47. S. Murdoch and A. Grosjean, 'El ejército sueco, 1628-1632' in *Desperta Ferro. Revista de Historia Militar Y Política*, vol.27 (2017), pp.30-36
48. Steve Murdoch, 'Des réseaux de conspiration dans le Nord? Une étude de la franc-maçonnerie jacobite et hanovrienne en Scandinavie et en Russie, 1688-1746' in *Politica Hermetica*, 24 (Sorbonne, 2010), pp.29-56.
49. Steve Murdoch, 'Surfing the Waves : Scottish Admirals in Russia in their Baltic

- Context' in *Journal of Irish and Scottish Studies*, 3, 2 (2010), pp.59-86.
50. Steve Murdoch, 'Fabricating Nobility? Genealogy and Social Mobility among Franco-Scottish families in the Early Modern Period' in *Ranam: Recherches Anglaises et Américaines* (2007) pp.37-52.
 51. Steve Murdoch and J.R. Young, 'Union and Identity: Scotland in a Social and Institutional Context' in *Angles of the English Speaking World* (Copenhagen, 2007), pp.35-58.
 52. Steve Murdoch, 'The Scottish Community in Kedainiai (Kiejdany) in its Scandinavian and Baltic Context' in *Almanach Historyczny* (Kielce, Poland, 2007), pp.47-61.
 53. Steve Murdoch, 'The French Connection: Bordeaux's 'Scottish' Networks in Context, c.1670-1720' in G. Leydier (ed.), *Scotland and Europe, Scotland in Europe* (Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2007) pp.26-55
 54. Steve Murdoch and A. Grosjean, 'Irish Participation in Scandinavian Armies during the Thirty Years' War' in *The Irish Sword, The Journal of the Military History Society of Ireland*, Vol. XXIV, no.97 (Summer 2005), pp.277-289. Contribution 50%
 55. Angelo Forte, E. Furgol and S. Murdoch, 'The *Burgh of Stade* and the Maryland 'Court of Admiralty' of 1672' in *Forum Navale, The Naval Journal of the Swedish Military Archives*, No. 60. (Summer, 2004), pp.94-111. Contribution 50% Available online at: http://mdhistory.net/burgh_of_stade/html/index.html
 56. Alexia Grosjean and S. Murdoch, 'A Note on Irish Soldiers in Swedish Service, 1609-1613' in *The Irish Sword, The Journal of the Military History Society of Ireland*, Vol. XXIV, no.96 (Winter 2004), pp.161-163. Contribution 50%

Popular Articles and Public Dissemination

57. Steve Murdoch (translated by Sabine Eickhoff), 'Schottland – glaube und identität', in *1636 – Ihre Letzte Schlacht: Leben im Dreißigjährigen Krieg* (1636 Battle of Wittstock Exhibition, Berlin, 2012), p.29.
58. Steve Murdoch (translated by Sabine Eickhoff), 'Schweden – auf dem weg zur großmacht (Sweden - on the road being a great power)' in *1636 – Ihre Letzte Schlacht: Leben im Dreißigjährigen Krieg* (1636 Battle of Wittstock Exhibition, Berlin, 2012), pp.30-31.
59. Steve Murdoch (translated by Sabine Eickhoff), 'Sonderfall Schottland – „ein starkes, dauerhaftigs volk“, in *1636 – Ihre Letzte Schlacht: Leben im Dreißigjährigen Krieg* (1636 Battle of Wittstock Exhibition, Berlin, 2012), pp.45-47.
60. Steve Murdoch (translated by Sabine Eickhoff), 'Historische Forschungen zu Schottischen Söldnern' in *1636 – Ihre Letzte Schlacht: Leben im Dreißigjährigen Krieg* (1636 Battle of Wittstock Exhibition, Berlin, 2012), pp.48-53
61. Steve Murdoch - Seventeenth Century Scandinavia: The Evidence in the State Papers' in *State Papers Online, 1509-1714* - <http://gale.cengage.co.uk/state-papers-online-15091714/essays.aspx>
62. Steve Murdoch, 'Sailing the Scottish Seas' in Norman H. Reid (ed.), *Treasures of St Andrews University Library* (St Andrews, 2010)
63. Steve Murdoch and K. Zickermann, 'Major General Patrick Moore of Buxtehude: A Scottish Officer in Swedish Bremen' in *Friends of Perth and Kinross Council*

Archive, Issue 21 (2007), pp.8-10.

64. Steve Murdoch, 'Scotland in Sweden: A Historical Background' in *Agenda: The Magazine of the British Council in Sweden. Special Issue 'Scotland in Sweden'* (2003), pp.25-26.
65. Steve Murdoch, 'Newcastle in Pawn' in *Northern Review*, vol. 9 & 10 (2001), pp.18-24
66. Steve Murdoch, 'Soldiers of Fortune' in *Scotland's Story*, no.25. (2001), pp.14-17.
67. Steve Murdoch, 'Scotsmen in Batavia in the 17th Century' in *Grapevine: British Women's Association, Jakarta*, (April 2000), pp.17-19.
68. Steve Murdoch, 'If Only.... James King's Career in Scandinavia' in *Orkney Review*, no.85. (1999), pp.33-35.
69. Steve Murdoch, 'Simon Stewart: Privateer, Admiral and Orcadian' in *Orkney Review*, no.82. (1999), pp.20-22.
70. Steve Murdoch, 'Northern Exposure: Irishmen in Scandinavia in the seventeenth century' in *History Ireland* (Autumn, 1998), pp.5-6.
71. Steve Murdoch, 'Sealladh ur air An t-Suain' [A New Look at Sweden] in *Gairm: An Raitheachan Gaidhlig*, 171 (1995), pp.265-267.
72. Steve Murdoch, 'Church Lodge and Sports Club: The formation of Irish Identity in Scotland' in *Causeway* (Autumn, 1995), pp.19-24.
73. Steve Murdoch, 'Nationalism – Cause or Consequence of Conflict?' in *A.U. Spectrum Magazine* (1994), pp.4-6

Encyclopaedia Articles

74. Steve Murdoch, 'Schottische Soldaten in Europa in der Frühen Neuzeit' in K.J Bade, P.C. Emmer, Leo Lucassen and J. Oltmer (eds.) in *Enzyklopädie Migration in Europa vom 17. Jahrhundert bis zur Gegenwart* (München, 2007), pp.948-952.
75. Steve Murdoch, 'Mercenaries in Europe' in M. Lynch, (ed.), *The Oxford Companion to Scottish History* (Oxford, 2001), pp.418-419.
76. Steve Murdoch, 'Scandinavia since 1600' in M. Lynch, (ed.), *The Oxford Companion to Scottish History* (Oxford, 2001), pp.560-561.

Edited Texts

77. Alexia Grosjean and S. Murdoch, 'The Riksråd Debates, 1638-1640'. Documents 117 & 118 in C. Erskine, A.R. MacDonald and M. Penman (eds.), *Scotland: The Making and Unmaking of the Nation, c.1100-1707. Volume 5: Major Documents* (Dundee, 2007), pp.214-223. Contribution 50%
78. Alexia Grosjean and S. Murdoch, 'Royal Supplications to the Swedish Boards of Trades and Mines on behalf of Denis O'Brien (1723-16) and John O'Kelly (1725-28)' in *Archivium Hibernicum*, LX (2006-2007), pp.436-459. Contribution 50%

Biographical Articles

Oxford Dictionary of National Biography (2004), articles by S. Murdoch.

Available online at: www.oxforddnb.com

79. Sir Robert Anstruther (Diplomat)
80. James Forbes (Merchant and Soldier)

81. Sir John Henderson (Soldier and Diplomat) written with David Worthington
82. Sir William Keith (5th Earl Marischal) revision of T.F. Henderson article
83. Sir James King, Lord Eythin (Soldier and Diplomat) written with Tim Wales
84. General Thomas Meldrum (Soldier)
85. Sir Robert Scott (General and Inventor)
86. Sir Andrew Sinclair (Soldier, Governor and Diplomat)
87. Sir Andrew Stewart (Soldier and Diplomat)

Socio Linguistics

88. Steve Murdoch and David Horsburgh, *'Kennin yer Earse fae yer Alba' : the Scottish Office, the Gaelic lobby and the Scots language, a discussion document* (Aberdeen, 1998)
89. Steve Murdoch and David Horsburgh, *"Daena haud yer wheisht, haud yer ain!" : Transcriptions of the General Register Office (Scotland) Cognitive Research Programme concerning the Scots Language* (Aberdeen, 1996)
90. Steve Murdoch, *Language Politics in Scotland* (Aberdeen, 1995 & 2nd edition 1996)